

SPECIAL SERVICE TOOLS

OMC has specially-designed tools to simplify some of the disassembly and reassembly operations. These tools are illustrated in this Service Manual, in many cases in actual use. Refer to the Special Service Tool Catalog for a description and ordering instructions for these tools. Individual purchasers of Service Manuals must order Special Tools from an authorized dealer.

OUTBOARD MOTOR NOMENCLATURE

Sometimes the words "right" and "left" are very confusing when referring to the sides of an outboard motor. Therefore, the sides are referred to as STARBOARD or PORT sides. STARBOARD means on the right hand while facing the bow (FRONT) of the boat; PORT means left hand. See Figures 1-1 and 1-2.

Service required for the motor is generally one of three kinds . . .

- NORMAL CARE AND MAINTENANCE, which includes putting a new motor into operation, storing motors, lubrication, and care under special operating conditions such as salt water and cold weather.
- OPERATING MALFUNCTIONS due to improper motor mounting, propeller condition or size, boat condition, or the malfunction of some part of the motor. This includes motor tune-up procedures to keep the motor in prime operating condition.
- COMPLETE DISASSEMBLY and overhaul, such as inspecting a motor that has been submerged, or rebuilding trade-in units.

It is important to you as the service man to determine before disassembly just what the trouble is, and how to correct it quickly and with minimum expense to the owner. Refer to the Trouble Check chart in Section 2 to help you diagnose motor malfunctions.

- 1. Flywheel
- 2. Speed control
- 3. Choke
- 4. High speed knob
- 5. Reverse lock
- 6. Steering friction screw
- 7. Exhaust housing
- 8. Water pump
- Oil drain and fill plug
- 10. Exhaust relief and water outlet
- 11. Pivot brg. retainers
- 12. Fuel valve
- Filler cap and air vent screw
- 14. Rewind Starter
- 15. Motor rest
- 16. Model and serial number plug
- 17. Swivel bracket
- 18. Exhaust outlet
- 19. Propeller
- 20. Skeg
- 21. Water intake port and starboard
- 22. Tilt rod
- 23. Clamp screw
- 24. Model and serial number plate
- 25. Steering handle
- 26. Low speed needle

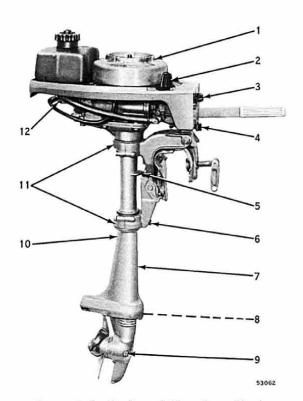


Figure 1-1. Starboard View Less Starter

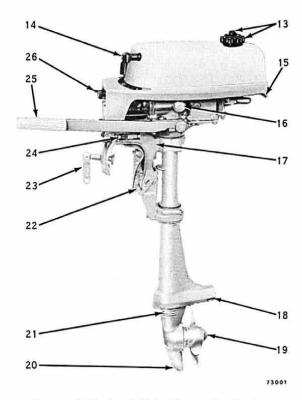


Figure 1-2. Port Side View with Starter

SPECIFICATIONS

Model Number 280 *Horsepower (B.I.Acertified) 2 HP at 4500 rpm Full throttle operating range 4200 to 4800 rpm Test tank with test wheel 3900 rpm Test wheel Part Number 31602 Engine type Single cylinder, 2 cycl Bore and stroke 1-9/16" bore x 1-3/8" stroke (39.69 x 34.93 mm Piston displacement 2.64 cubic inches (43 cm ³) Piston ring sets (2 per set)
Standard
Piston assembly - standard
Top journal
low speed adjustment Float level setting Flush with casting Inlet needle seat050053 (1.27 - 1.35 mm) Use a #55 drill as gag
Cooling system
Propeller
Fuel capacity
Spark plug
Breaker point gap .020 inch (0.5 mm Condenser Part Number 58032 Capacity .18 to .22 Mfd Coil Part Number 58097

COIL TEST SPECIFICATIONS

Stevens Tester Model ST-75

Normal Polarity	
(Switch Setting Standard)	2.2

Stevens Tester Model No. M.A. -75 or 80

Switch	Index Adjustment
В	22

Merc-O-Tronic

Operating	Primary Resistance		Secondary Continuity	
Amperage	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.
1.6	.5	.7	35	45

Graham Tester Model 51

Maximum Secondary	Maximum Primary	The state of the s	Minimum Coil Test	Max. Gap Index
5500	1.2	75	33	75

^{*} Horsepower established at sea level. Allow 2% reduction per 1000' (300 m) above sea level.

EVINRUDE